**LAB REPORT**

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**ROLL NO.: 001610501020 UG-III SECTION: A1**

**PROBLEM STATEMENT**

Write a program to simulate Least Recently Used (LRU) page replacement algorithm for the following page reference string: 9, 10, 11, 7, 12, 8, 7, 6, 12, 5, 4, 3, 10, 11, 12, 4, 5, 6, 9, 4, 5.

Consider (i) 4 frames and (ii) 5 frames. Compare the results.

**SOLUTION**

For the each memory reference ***struct mem\_elem***has been defined which stores the page number of the memory element. Then an array of memory elements have been defined denoting the maximum number of frames and a ***count*** to store the number of pages currently in the frame.

*//struct to maintain page number and priority*

**typedef** **struct** mem\_elem

{

int pageno;

} mem;

mem arr[5];

int count=0;

* **void insert(mem ele, int pos, int max\_frames)**

This function takes a memory element ***ele*** and inserts it in the frame if it does not exist else it reorders the pages in the frames. Here we check if the number of pages already in memory is the maximum number of frames. If so, then LRU page replacement policy is followed and if the new page is not in memory then the least recently used page is replaced with the new page. If the frames are not all occupied then the page is just inserted at the end.

*// Function to insert a new page in the array*

void insert(mem ele,int pos,int max\_frames)

{

int i;

**if**(count<max\_frames)

{

arr[count++]=ele;

}

**else**

{

**if**(pos==-1)

pos=0;

**for**(i=pos;i<count-1;i++)

arr[i]=arr[i+1];

arr[count-1]=ele;

}

}

* **int exists(int page\_no)**

This function checks if a page is already in memory. If the page is in memory it returns its position else it returns -1.

*//Function to check if page exists*

int exists(int page\_no)

{

int i;

**for**(i=0;i<count;i++)

{

**if**(page\_no==arr[i].pageno)

**return** i;

}

**return** -1;

}

* **void printarr()**

This function prints the pages in the frames.

*//Function to print the array*

void printArr()

{

int i=0;

**for**(;i<count;i++)

printf("%d ",arr[i].pageno);

printf("**\n**");

}

* **int main()**

The main driver function to call the above functions. It consists of an array of pages referenced and the above functions are called with different parameters for max\_frames.

int main()

{

*//Define array of pages*

int parr[]={9, 10, 11, 7, 12, 8, 7, 6, 12, 5, 4, 3, 10, 11, 12, 4, 5, 6, 9, 4, 5};

int i,j;

**for**(j=4;j<=5;j++)

{

printf("=============================================**\n**");

count=0;

printf("For %d frames**\n**",j);

**for**(i=0;i<21;i++)

{

int pos=exists(parr[i]);

mem temp={parr[i]};

printf("Page %d accessed **\t**",parr[i]);

insert(temp,pos,j);

printArr();

}

printf("=============================================**\n**");

printf("Page faults %d**\n**",pgfaults);

}

**return** 0;

}